



# Tennessee Labor Market Report

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2020

## COVID-19's Effect on the TN Economy March-June 2020

Due to the coronavirus, the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER) declared the U.S. in a recession beginning in February 2020. Tennessee's unemployment increased from 109,312 in March 2020 to 482,906 in April, as business closures increased throughout the state. The April unemployment rate increased to 15 percent. Although by June 2020 it had dropped to 10.1 percent, 324,508 people were still unemployed.

term training only, making it likely that placement in other job opportunities would not happen quickly. Childcare workers lost jobs as schools closed and parents were home with their children.

WIR<sup>2</sup>ED estimated the number of employees with initial and continued claims compared to estimated total employment in those occupations. Those with the highest percent of claims compared to their estimated employment in 2020 included manicurists and pedicurists; barbers; entertainers and performers, sports and related workers; and engineering technicians, except drafters, all other. Sound engineering technicians, although a small occupation, had nearly 90 percent of workers with initial or continued claims. Of those occupations considered in demand at the beginning of 2020, several occupations had high numbers of claims as a percent of their 2020 employment. Sales managers and producers and directors had claims that were more than 30 percent of their total estimated employment. Other demand occupations with high percentages of claims compared to their employment were physical therapist assistants, (12 percent), medical records and health information technicians (9 percent), and production supervisors (7 percent).

### Highlights

**Pages 1-2** The effects of the COVID-19 pandemic on the Tennessee Economy from March to June 2020

**Page 3** The annual average nonfarm employment rates and the not seasonally adjusted monthly labor force data

**Pages 6-9** Monthly nonfarm employment, long-term graphs of the unemployment and a brief explanation for each major MSA in Tennessee

**Page 10** Monthly nonfarm employment for each small MSA in Tennessee

**Page 11** The monthly consumer price index and wages by industries for production workers

### Most Affected Industries

Over the year from May 2019 to May 2020, more than 250,000 jobs were lost in Tennessee. Because the service-providing sector is much larger than the goods producing sector, job losses in services were four times as large (208,800) as the losses in goods production (48,400). Almost 3 of every four manufacturing jobs lost were in transportation equipment manufacturing, with another 5,700 jobs lost in the related industry of rubber and plastics products.

In the service-providing sector, the most notable job losses were in leisure and hospitality; this sector accounted for nearly one out of every two jobs lost. Other service-providing sectors with large losses included administrative and support and waste management services, education and health services, retail trade, and local government, in both the education and general government sectors. Budget shortfalls in education and the closing of schools reduced local government employment.

### Most Affected Occupations

The jobs most affected by the pandemic can be seen in the unemployment claims ending the week of June 27, 2020. The top six jobs with the highest number of initial and continuing claims were waiters and waitresses (13,659), retail salespersons (8,617), laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand (8,331), cashiers (8,293), customer service representatives (6,056), and production workers, all other (5,256). Claims in accommodation were filed by maids and housekeeping cleaners and janitors. Five of the top six jobs, excluding production workers, require short

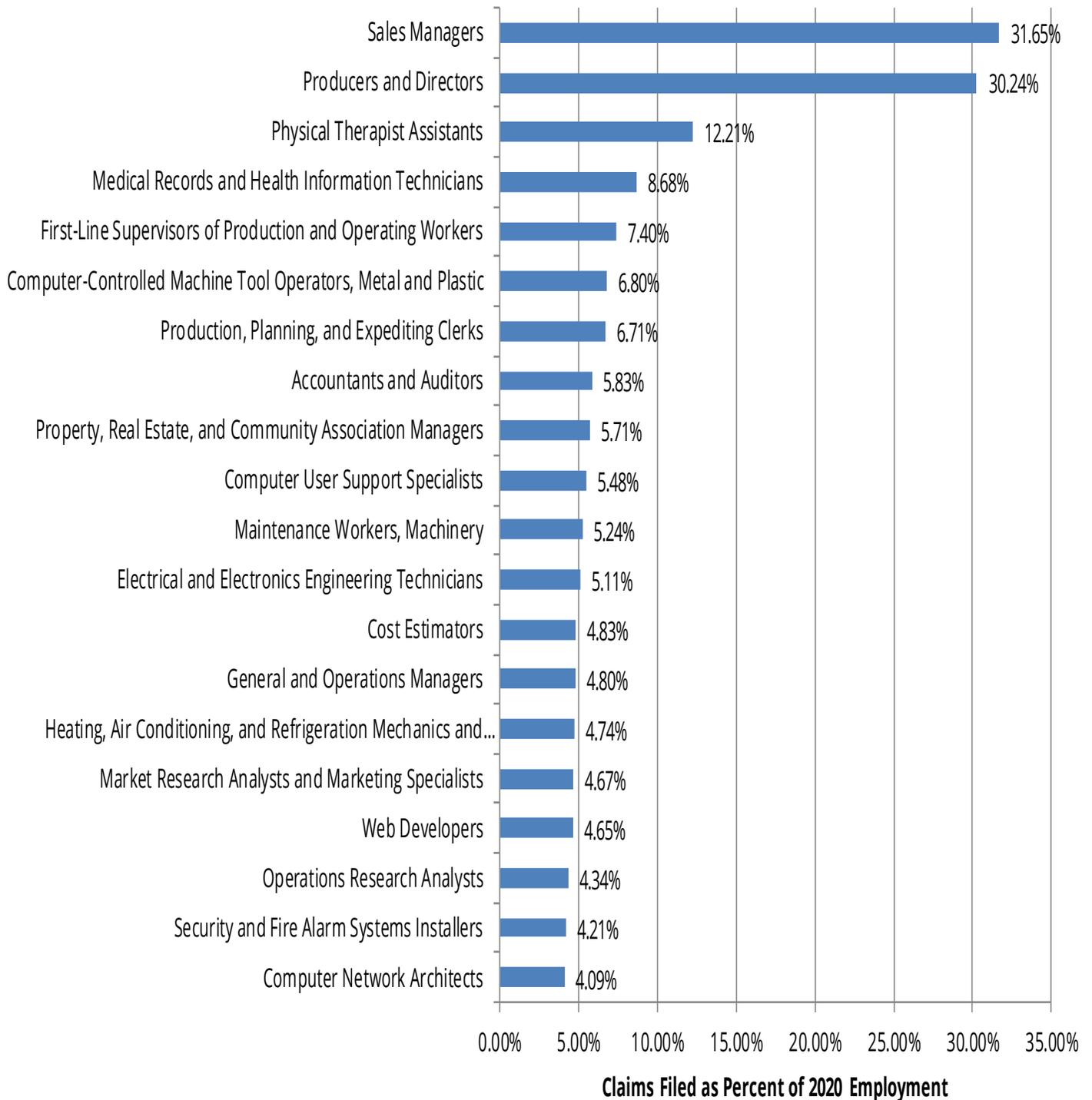
### Conclusion

To summarize:

- A high percentage of those filing claims were low-skilled workers, who will continue to need significant claims assistance until leisure and hospitality and other related sectors can operate safely.
- Those with higher numbers of claims included professional workers in several sales, finance, and marketing jobs.
- Local governments have had to lay off workers in both the general government and education sectors.

Next month's article will feature the industries which have continued growing during the pandemic and some changes that might be expected to continue even after recovery.

# Tennessee Demand Occupations by Claims Filed as Percent of 2020 Employment



Source: TN Department of Labor and Workforce Development, WIR<sup>2</sup>ED Division, Claims Data, 6-27-2020 and TN Short-Term Projections, 2019-2021

# Tennessee Civilian Labor Workforce 1990-Present

# County Unemployment Rates\*

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS)

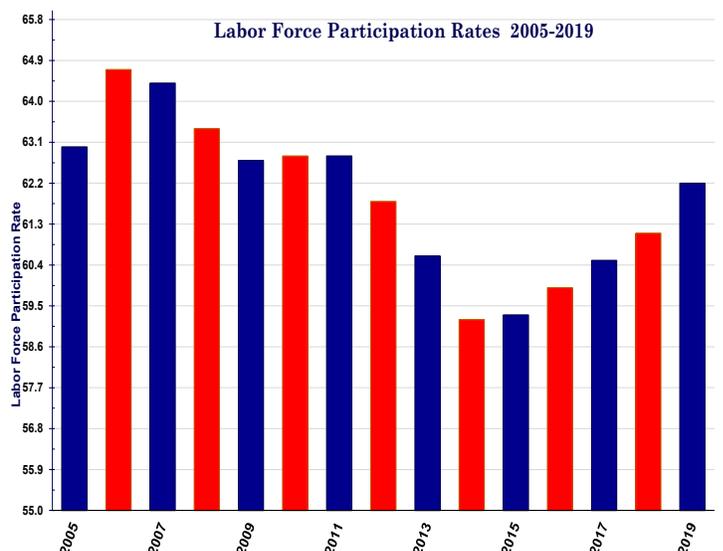
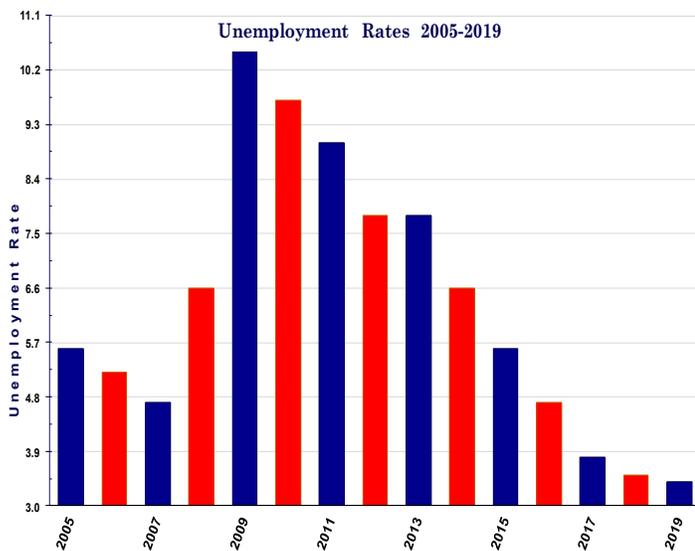
MONTHLY DATA NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Year and Month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian Labor Force					
		Total	Participation Rate (%)	Employed		Unemployed	
				Total	Rate (%)	Total	Rate (%)
1990	3,765.4	2,394.7	63.6%	2,266.8	60.2%	128.0	5.3%
1991	3,822.5	2,413.7	63.1	2,250.6	58.9	163.1	6.8
1992	3,875.8	2,457.2	63.4	2,297.4	59.3	159.8	6.5
1993	3,936.5	2,526.9	64.2	2,380.5	60.5	146.4	5.8
1994	4,003.3	2,659.9	66.4	2,531.1	63.2	128.8	4.8
1995	4,075.6	2,732.2	67.0	2,591.5	63.6	140.7	5.2
1996	4,150.1	2,767.0	66.7	2,623.8	63.2	143.2	5.2
1997	4,218.9	2,786.1	66.0	2,639.2	62.6	146.9	5.3
1998	4,272.7	2,812.4	65.8	2,691.5	63.0	120.9	4.3
1999	4,317.6	2,852.4	66.1	2,739.2	63.4	113.3	4.0
2000	4,358.4	2,843.1	65.2	2,733.3	62.7	109.8	3.9
2001	4,401.2	2,861.3	65.0	2,731.0	62.1	130.4	4.6
2002	4,444.9	2,906.6	65.4	2,756.1	62.0	150.5	5.2
2003	4,492.3	2,912.2	64.8	2,748.1	61.2	164.0	5.6
2004	4,541.6	2,878.7	63.4	2,725.1	60.0	153.6	5.3
2005	4,610.1	2,904.8	63.0	2,743.4	59.5	161.4	5.6
2006	4,692.4	3,036.0	64.7	2,878.5	61.3	157.6	5.2
2007	4,760.1	3,063.7	64.4	2,920.4	61.4	143.3	4.7
2008	4,821.7	3,054.8	63.4	2,853.7	59.2	201.0	6.6
2009	4,868.4	3,052.7	62.7	2,733.1	56.1	319.6	10.5
2010	4,925.2	3,090.8	62.8	2,792.1	56.7	298.7	9.7
2011	4,972.7	3,125.3	62.8	2,844.7	57.2	280.6	9.0
2012	5,019.0	3,100.7	61.8	2,857.9	56.9	242.7	7.8
2013	5,062.6	3,067.4	60.6	2,828.5	55.9	239.0	7.8
2014	5,107.2	3,024.2	59.2	2,825.1	55.3	199.1	6.6
2015	5,155.9	3,057.3	59.3	2,885.1	56.0	172.2	5.6
2016	5,209.9	3,123.3	59.9	2,976.1	57.1	147.2	4.7
2017	5,267.4	3,185.2	60.5	3,065.3	58.2	120.0	3.8
2018	5,323.7	3,254.3	61.1	3,139.9	59.0	114.4	3.5
2019	5,379.5	3,344.8	62.2	3,231.5	60.1	113.3	3.4
2020							
January	5,411.0	3,331.9	61.6%	3,204.5	59.2%	127.5	3.8%
February	5,415.2	3,352.9	61.9	3,225.6	59.6	127.4	3.8
March	5,419.6	3,382.0	62.4	3,272.7	60.4	109.3	3.2
April	5,424.1	3,219.2	59.4	2,736.3	50.4	482.9	15.0
May	5,428.9	3,294.6	60.7	2,942.6	54.2	351.9	10.7
June	5,433.8	3,202.7	58.9	2,879.9	53.0	322.9	10.1
July	5,439.1	3,178.4	58.4	2,856.9	52.5	321.5	10.1
August (r)	5,444.5	3,383.0	62.1	3,090.8	56.8	292.2	8.6
September (p)	5,449.9	3,309.3	60.7	3,104.7	57.0	204.6	6.2
October							
November							
December							

(r)=revised  
(p)=preliminary

County	Sep	Sep	County	Sep	Sep
	2019	2020		2019	2020
Anderson	3.3	5.0	Lauderdale	5.0	7.5
Bedford	3.6	5.6	Lawrence	3.8	5.4
Benton	4.2	6.2	Lewis	3.2	5.5
Bledsoe	4.7	5.7	Lincoln	2.9	5.9
Blount	2.9	4.7	Loudon	3.1	4.5
Bradley	3.2	5.2	Macon	2.8	4.9
Campbell	4.0	5.2	Madison	3.5	6.8
Cannon	2.9	4.4	Marion	4.0	5.5
Carroll	4.3	5.2	Marshall	3.0	5.9
Carter	3.7	5.3	Maury	2.6	5.8
Cheatham	2.4	4.6	McMinn	3.5	5.7
Chester	3.3	4.4	McNairy	4.6	6.8
Claiborne	3.8	4.5	Meigs	3.9	6.6
Clay	5.4	5.3	Monroe	3.3	5.3
Coke	3.8	7.1	Montgomery	3.6	6.2
Coffee	3.3	5.3	Moore	2.9	3.2
Crockett	3.2	4.4	Morgan	3.7	4.8
Cumberland	3.9	5.5	Obion	4.0	5.3
Davidson	2.4	7.5	Overton	3.2	4.2
Decatur	4.6	6.1	Perry	3.6	5.9
DeKalb	3.8	6.1	Pickett	3.7	3.7
Dickson	2.8	4.4	Polk	3.7	4.9
Dyer	4.7	5.8	Putnam	3.2	4.8
Fayette	3.8	5.5	Rhea	5.0	6.5
Fentress	3.9	5.0	Roane	3.7	4.8
Franklin	3.2	4.8	Robertson	2.7	4.8
Gibson	4.0	5.5	Rutherford	2.4	5.4
Giles	3.4	5.6	Scott	4.1	6.3
Grainger	3.4	5.3	Sequatchie	4.1	5.6
Greene	4.6	6.2	Sevier	2.4	6.1
Grundy	3.8	6.3	Shelby	3.9	9.9
Hamblen	3.6	5.3	Smith	2.7	4.3
Hamilton	3.1	5.6	Stewart	3.8	4.5
Hancock	5.1	6.4	Sullivan	3.5	5.7
Hardeman	5.4	7.1	Sumner	2.5	5.3
Hardin	3.7	5.4	Tipton	3.8	5.6
Hawkins	4.0	5.7	Trousdale	2.8	5.2
Haywood	4.6	8.6	Unicoi	4.5	6.0
Henderson	3.8	5.8	Union	3.5	5.1
Henry	3.8	5.1	Van Buren	4.0	6.4
Hickman	2.9	4.3	Warren	3.8	6.0
Houston	4.4	6.0	Washington	3.3	4.9
Humphreys	3.7	4.6	Wayne	4.0	5.0
Jackson	3.9	5.6	Weakley	3.5	4.5
Jefferson	3.4	5.2	White	3.5	5.1
Johnson	3.1	4.4	Williamson	2.3	3.6
Knox	2.7	4.6	Wilson	2.5	5.3
Lake	4.9	7.0			

\*Data Not Seasonally Adjusted



# Statewide

## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	Revised		Preliminary	Net Change	
	September 2019	Aug. 2020	September 2020	Sep. 2019 Sep. 2020	Aug. 2020 Sep. 2020
<b>Total Nonfarm</b>	<b>3,145.0</b>	<b>2,978.9</b>	<b>3,011.1</b>	<b>-133.9</b>	<b>32.2</b>
<b>Total Private</b>	<b>2,700.4</b>	<b>2,567.5</b>	<b>2,577.6</b>	<b>-122.8</b>	<b>10.1</b>
<b>Goods Producing</b>	<b>492.5</b>	<b>455.3</b>	<b>458.0</b>	<b>-34.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>
Mining, Logging & Construction	136.5	130.7	131.6	-4.9	0.9
Natural Resources & Mining	4.6	4.0	3.9	-0.7	-0.1
Construction	131.9	126.7	127.7	-4.2	1.0
Construction of Buildings	28.1	28.5	28.7	0.6	0.2
Heavy an Civil Engineering	17.1	15.4	15.7	-1.4	0.3
Specialty Trade Contractors	86.7	82.8	83.3	-3.4	0.5
Manufacturing	356.0	324.6	326.4	-29.6	1.8
Durable Goods Manufacturing	227.9	204.5	206.3	-21.6	1.8
Wood Product Manufacturing	12.8	13.3	13.5	0.7	0.2
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	14.3	14.4	14.6	0.3	0.2
Primary Metal Manufacturing	11.3	12.1	12.2	0.9	0.1
Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	38.1	38.4	38.7	0.6	0.3
Machinery Manufacturing	26.2	26.7	26.6	0.4	-0.1
Computer & Electronic Product Manufacturing	5.6	5.8	5.8	0.2	0.0
Electrical Equipment & Appliance Manufacturing	17.6	17.8	18.0	0.4	0.2
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	75.5	48.6	49.1	-26.4	0.5
Furniture & Related Product Manufacturing	9.7	10.0	10.2	0.5	0.2
Miscellaneous Manufacturing Durable Goods	16.8	17.4	17.6	0.8	0.2
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	128.1	120.1	120.1	-8.0	0.0
Food Manufacturing	36.2	33.2	33.5	-2.7	0.3
Beverage & Tobacco Product Manufacturing	7.7	7.3	7.3	-0.4	0.0
Paper Manufacturing	12.9	12.7	12.7	-0.2	0.0
Printing & Related Support Activities	8.9	7.0	6.9	-2.0	-0.1
Chemical Manufacturing	26.0	25.9	25.8	-0.2	-0.1
Plastics & Rubber Products Manufacturing	24.6	21.7	21.7	-2.9	0.0
Service Providing	2,652.5	2,523.6	2,553.1	-99.4	29.5
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	637.0	635.6	633.2	-3.8	-2.4
Wholesale Trade	121.1	117.2	117.2	-3.9	0.0
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	71.7	69.9	69.5	-2.2	-0.4
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	42.1	40.5	40.9	-1.2	0.4
Wholesale Electronic Markets	7.3	6.8	6.8	-0.5	0.0
Retail Trade	331.7	337.6	335.5	3.8	-2.1
Motor Vehicle & Parts Dealers	47.3	45.4	45.3	-2.0	-0.1
Furniture & Home Furnishings Stores	10.1	10.1	10.2	0.1	0.1
Building Material, Garden Equipment, & Supplies	29.3	32.2	32.1	2.8	-0.1
Food & Beverage Stores	54.3	55.6	55.5	1.2	-0.1
Health & Personal Care Stores	23.1	21.3	21.5	-1.6	0.2
Gasoline Stations	24.3	24.7	24.3	0.0	-0.4
Clothing & Clothing Accessories Stores	22.4	14.8	15.1	-7.3	0.3
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, & Music Stores	12.1	11.2	11.2	-0.9	0.0
General Merchandise Stores	71.7	79.1	76.9	5.2	-2.2
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	18.0	16.8	16.7	-1.3	-0.1
Nonstore Retailers	8.7	8.1	8.2	-0.5	0.1
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	184.2	180.8	180.5	-3.7	-0.3
Utilities	3.7	3.2	3.2	-0.5	0.0
Transportation & Warehousing	180.5	177.6	177.3	-3.2	-0.3
Truck Transportation	61.7	60.5	60.5	-1.2	0.0
Information	45.5	42.9	43.4	-2.1	0.5
Financial Activities	173.9	174.8	175.3	1.4	0.5
Finance & Insurance	130.7	132.6	131.9	1.2	-0.7
Real Estate, Rental, & Leasing	43.2	42.2	43.4	0.2	1.2
Professional & Business Services	429.9	409.7	410.0	-19.9	0.3
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	147.2	143.7	142.7	-4.5	-1.0
Management of Companies & Enterprises	51.8	52.5	52.0	0.2	-0.5
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	230.9	213.5	215.3	-15.6	1.8
Educational & Health Services	445.8	427.6	436.1	-9.7	8.5
Educational Services	63.6	59.6	64.4	0.8	4.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	382.2	368.0	371.7	-10.5	3.7
Ambulatory Health Care Services	156.8	150.8	152.4	-4.4	1.6
Hospitals	110.2	107.2	107.5	-2.7	0.3
Nursing & Residential Care Facilities	63.2	61.0	61.4	-1.8	0.4
Social Assistance	52.0	49.0	50.4	-1.6	1.4
Leisure & Hospitality	353.8	303.2	303.7	-50.1	0.5
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation	44.3	35.5	33.0	-11.3	-2.5
Accommodation & Food Services	309.5	267.7	270.7	-38.8	3.0
Accommodation	40.3	27.1	27.5	-12.8	0.4
Food Services & Drinking Places	269.2	240.6	243.2	-26.0	2.6
Other Services	122.0	118.4	117.9	-4.1	-0.5
Government	444.6	411.4	433.5	-11.1	22.1
Federal Government	50.6	55.8	55.2	4.6	-0.6
State Government	99.8	87.1	93.8	-6.0	6.7
State Government Educational Services	58.6	45.7	52.8	-5.8	7.1
Local Government	294.2	268.5	284.5	-9.7	16.0
Local Government Educational Services	144.3	124.8	140.8	-3.5	16.0

## Nonfarm Employment & Labor Workforce Narrative

Total nonfarm employment decreased by 133,900 jobs from September 2019 to September 2020. There were decreases in leisure & hospitality (down 50,100 jobs), which includes decreases of 26,000 jobs in food services & drinking places; manufacturing (down 29,600 jobs), which includes decreases of 26,400 jobs in transportation equipment manufacturing; professional & business services (down 19,900 jobs), which includes decreases of 15,600 jobs in administrative/support/waste management; government (down 11,100 jobs), which includes decreases of 9,700 jobs in local government; health care & social assistance (down 10,500 jobs); clothing & clothing accessories stores (down 7,300 jobs).

These decreases were partially offset by increases in general merchandise stores (up 5,200 jobs); federal government (up 4,600 jobs); other services (down 4,100 jobs).

During the past month, nonfarm employment increased by 32,200 jobs. There were increases in government (up 22,100 jobs), which includes increases of 16,000 jobs in local government educational services; educational & health services (up 8,500 jobs), which includes increases of 4,800 jobs in educational services.

These increases were partially offset by decreases in arts/entertainment/recreation (down 2,500 jobs); general merchandise stores (down 2,200 jobs); professional/scientific/technical services (down 1,000 jobs); finance & insurance (down 700 jobs).

Tennessee's seasonally adjusted estimated unemployment rate for September 2020 was 6.3 percent, down from the revised August 2020 rate of 8.6 percent. The United States unemployment rate for September 2020 was 7.9 percent, down from the revised August 2020 rate of 8.4 percent. In September 2019, the U.S. seasonally adjusted rate was 3.5 percent while the state rate was 3.3 percent.

The not seasonally adjusted unemployment rate decreased in all 95 counties across the state. Moore County had the lowest rate at 3.2 percent, down from the revised August rate of 5.1 percent. The highest rate was Shelby County at 9.9 percent, down from the revised unemployment rate of 13.6 percent in August.

The data from all the nonfarm employment estimates tables include all full- and part-time nonfarm wage and salary employees who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. This is a count of jobs by place of work. Agricultural workers, proprietors, self-employed persons, workers in private households, and unpaid family workers are excluded. These numbers may not add due

# Civilian Labor Force

## Civilian Labor Force Summary

	September 2019				August 2020				September 2020			
	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate
<b>Seasonally Adjusted</b>												
U.S.	164,051,000	158,298,000	5,753,000	3.5	160,838,000	147,288,000	13,550,000	8.4	160,143,000	147,563,000	12,580,000	7.9
TENNESSEE	3,361,680	3,249,964	111,716	3.3	3,401,133	3,109,584	291,549	8.6	3,322,510	3,111,552	210,958	6.3
<b>Not Seasonally Adjusted</b>												
U.S.	163,943,000	158,478,000	5,465,000	3.3	160,966,000	147,224,000	13,742,000	8.5	160,073,000	147,796,000	12,277,000	7.7
TENNESSEE	3,351,337	3,245,545	105,792	3.2	3,383,046	3,090,809	292,237	8.6	3,309,301	3,104,655	204,646	6.2
<b>Metropolitan Statistical Areas</b>												
Chattanooga	278,053	269,620	8,433	3.0	280,787	261,634	19,153	6.8	276,703	262,608	14,095	5.1
Clarksville	117,959	113,236	4,723	4.0	117,867	107,791	10,076	8.5	115,213	108,198	7,015	6.1
Cleveland	60,793	58,781	2,012	3.3	61,949	57,522	4,427	7.1	60,540	57,424	3,116	5.1
Jackson	65,310	63,041	2,269	3.5	65,633	60,102	5,531	8.4	64,398	60,399	3,999	6.2
Johnson City	92,516	89,302	3,214	3.5	90,426	83,793	6,633	7.3	89,412	84,849	4,563	5.1
Kingsport	137,463	132,746	4,717	3.4	134,885	125,339	9,546	7.1	131,815	124,550	7,265	5.5
Knoxville	433,316	420,579	12,737	2.9	435,019	406,028	28,991	6.7	430,247	410,144	20,103	4.7
Memphis	644,028	617,860	26,168	4.1	662,101	583,109	78,992	11.9	649,953	591,975	57,978	8.9
Morristown	53,167	51,304	1,863	3.5	53,386	49,474	3,912	7.3	52,527	49,742	2,785	5.3
Nashville	1,095,969	1,069,160	26,809	2.4	1,095,664	1,004,122	91,542	8.4	1,073,308	1,009,924	63,384	5.9
<b>Micropolitan Statistical Areas</b>												
Athens	23,883	23,058	825	3.5	24,239	22,363	1,876	7.7	23,628	22,290	1,338	5.7
*Brownsville	7,792	7,436	356	4.6	8,095	7,163	932	11.5	7,797	7,129	668	8.6
Cookeville	50,638	48,973	1,665	3.3	51,010	47,654	3,356	6.6	50,521	48,125	2,396	4.7
Crossville	23,863	22,924	939	3.9	23,973	22,261	1,712	7.1	23,494	22,202	1,292	5.5
*Dayton	13,611	12,934	677	5.0	13,456	12,264	1,192	8.9	13,235	12,373	862	6.5
Dyersburg	16,647	15,863	784	4.7	16,912	15,536	1,376	8.1	16,505	15,540	965	5.8
Greeneville	29,893	28,518	1,375	4.6	29,812	27,266	2,546	8.5	29,187	27,370	1,817	6.2
Lawrenceburg	19,544	18,806	738	3.8	19,592	18,088	1,504	7.7	19,104	18,078	1,026	5.4
Lewisburg	15,792	15,313	479	3.0	15,874	14,596	1,278	8.1	15,491	14,572	919	5.9
Martin	16,256	15,695	561	3.5	16,629	14,636	1,993	6.4	15,527	14,823	704	4.5
McMinnville	16,808	16,171	637	3.8	16,752	15,433	1,319	7.9	16,169	15,205	964	6.0
Newport	15,178	14,599	579	3.8	15,422	13,947	1,475	9.6	14,895	13,833	1,062	7.1
Paris	14,312	13,764	548	3.8	14,412	13,381	1,031	7.2	13,920	13,205	715	5.1
Sevierville	55,505	54,191	1,314	2.4	55,787	51,119	4,668	8.4	53,619	50,368	3,251	6.1
Shelbyville	21,183	20,430	753	3.6	21,423	19,764	1,659	7.7	20,897	19,727	1,170	5.6
Tullahoma	49,725	48,125	1,600	3.2	49,751	46,361	3,390	6.8	48,735	46,333	2,402	4.9
<b>Cities</b>												
Bartlett	31,812	30,910	902	2.8	31,278	29,262	2,016	6.4	30,765	29,384	1,381	4.5
Brentwood	22,741	22,208	533	2.3	21,971	20,909	1,062	4.8	21,753	21,007	746	3.4
Bristol	11,759	11,355	404	3.4	11,663	10,744	919	7.9	11,369	10,732	637	5.6
Chattanooga	87,811	84,814	2,997	3.4	92,165	83,118	9,047	9.8	89,708	83,409	6,299	7.0
Clarksville	63,757	61,288	2,469	3.9	64,641	58,269	6,372	9.9	63,309	58,851	4,458	7.0
Cleveland	21,798	21,038	760	3.5	22,505	20,587	1,918	8.5	21,874	20,554	1,320	6.0
Collierville	26,545	25,831	714	2.7	25,735	24,454	1,281	5.0	25,422	24,556	866	3.4
Columbia	19,234	18,687	547	2.8	19,569	17,538	2,031	10.4	19,065	17,642	1,423	7.5
Cookeville	14,583	14,055	528	3.6	14,794	13,658	1,136	7.7	14,643	13,835	808	5.5
Franklin	48,330	47,266	1,064	2.2	47,032	44,501	2,531	5.4	46,428	44,710	1,718	3.7
Gallatin	21,922	21,332	590	2.7	22,124	20,058	2,066	9.3	21,609	20,166	1,443	6.7
Germantown	20,276	19,746	530	2.6	19,667	18,693	974	5.0	19,442	18,771	671	3.5
Hendersonville	33,674	32,870	804	2.4	33,478	30,907	2,571	7.7	32,829	31,073	1,756	5.3
Jackson	32,663	31,411	1,252	3.8	33,548	29,968	3,580	10.7	32,725	30,127	2,598	7.9
Johnson City	32,063	31,039	1,024	3.2	31,395	29,098	2,297	7.3	31,051	29,481	1,570	5.1
Kingsport	23,203	22,344	859	3.7	23,275	21,140	2,135	9.2	22,642	21,117	1,525	6.7
Knoxville	98,127	95,270	2,857	2.9	100,191	91,975	8,216	8.2	98,625	92,935	5,690	5.8
LaVergne	20,074	19,559	515	2.6	20,396	18,333	2,063	10.1	19,919	18,457	1,462	7.3
Lebanon	17,288	16,793	495	2.9	17,311	15,750	1,561	9.0	16,948	15,847	1,101	6.5
Maryville	14,115	13,720	395	2.8	14,111	13,250	861	6.1	13,989	13,379	610	4.4
Memphis	297,616	284,900	12,716	4.3	322,051	269,715	52,336	16.3	308,044	270,835	37,209	12.1
Morristown	11,880	11,431	449	3.8	12,034	11,021	1,013	8.4	11,812	11,082	730	6.2
*Mount Juliet	20,188	19,713	475	2.4	20,166	18,489	1,677	8.3	19,728	18,603	1,125	5.7
Murfreesboro	83,073	80,999	2,074	2.5	82,528	75,921	6,607	8.0	81,017	76,434	4,583	5.7
Nashville	411,570	401,782	9,788	2.4	422,032	377,419	44,613	10.6	410,522	379,663	30,859	7.5
Oak Ridge	14,353	13,916	437	3.0	14,524	13,440	1,084	7.5	14,326	13,578	748	5.2
Smyrna	29,162	28,469	693	2.4	29,039	26,684	2,355	8.1	28,489	26,865	1,624	5.7
Spring Hill	23,660	23,125	535	2.3	23,281	21,751	1,530	6.6	22,922	21,862	1,060	4.6

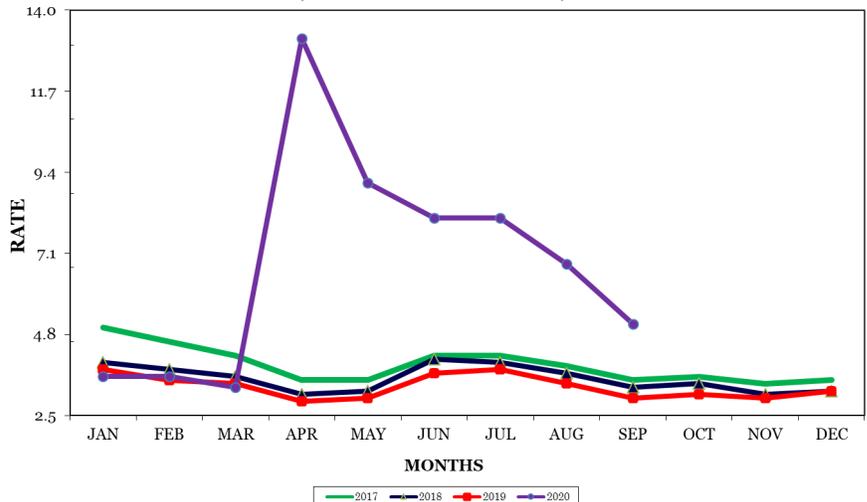
\*2016 Census changes: **Micropolitan Areas**-Dayton and Brownsville added, Columbia, Harriman, Humboldt, LaFollette deleted. **Cities**: Mount Juliet added and Union City deleted.

# Chattanooga MSA

Total nonfarm employment in the Chattanooga MSA increased by 1,300 jobs from August 2020 to September 2020. There was an increase in government (up 1,300 jobs), which includes increases of 1,000 jobs in state government and 400 jobs in local government; professional & business services (up 200 jobs). This increase was partially offset by a decrease of 200 jobs in trade/transportation/utilities.

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment decreased by 4,500 jobs. During the year, goods-producing jobs decreased by 1,500 jobs while service-providing jobs decreased by 3,000 jobs.

## CHATTANOOGA MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	September 2019	Revised August 2020	Preliminary September 2020	Net Change Sep. 2019 Sep. 2020	Net Change Aug. 2020 Sep. 2020
Total Nonfarm	269.1	263.3	<b>264.6</b>	-4.5	1.3
Total Private	230.5	228.1	<b>228.1</b>	-2.4	0.0
Goods-Producing	45.7	44.3	<b>44.2</b>	-1.5	-0.1
Mining, Logging, & Construction	11.4	10.9	<b>10.8</b>	-0.6	-0.1
Manufacturing	34.3	33.4	<b>33.4</b>	-0.9	0.0
Durable Goods Manufacturing	20.1	19.4	<b>19.5</b>	-0.6	0.1
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	14.2	14.0	<b>13.9</b>	-0.3	-0.1
Service-Providing	223.4	219.0	<b>220.4</b>	-3.0	1.4
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	53.7	53.2	<b>53.0</b>	-0.7	-0.2
Wholesale Trade	8.5	8.1	<b>8.0</b>	-0.5	-0.1
Retail Trade	27.4	27.5	<b>27.4</b>	0.0	-0.1
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	17.8	17.6	<b>17.6</b>	-0.2	0.0
Information	2.3	2.1	<b>2.1</b>	-0.2	0.0
Financial Activities	22.2	23.1	<b>23.2</b>	1.0	0.1
Professional & Business Services	28.2	27.4	<b>27.6</b>	-0.6	0.2
Educational & Health Services	35.4	36.1	<b>36.2</b>	0.8	0.1
Leisure & Hospitality	30.7	29.3	<b>29.3</b>	-1.4	0.0
Other Services	12.3	12.6	<b>12.5</b>	0.2	-0.1
Government	38.6	35.2	<b>36.5</b>	-2.1	1.3
Federal Government	5.5	5.9	<b>5.8</b>	0.3	-0.1
State Government	6.6	5.2	<b>6.2</b>	-0.4	1.0
Local Government	26.5	24.1	<b>24.5</b>	-2.0	0.4

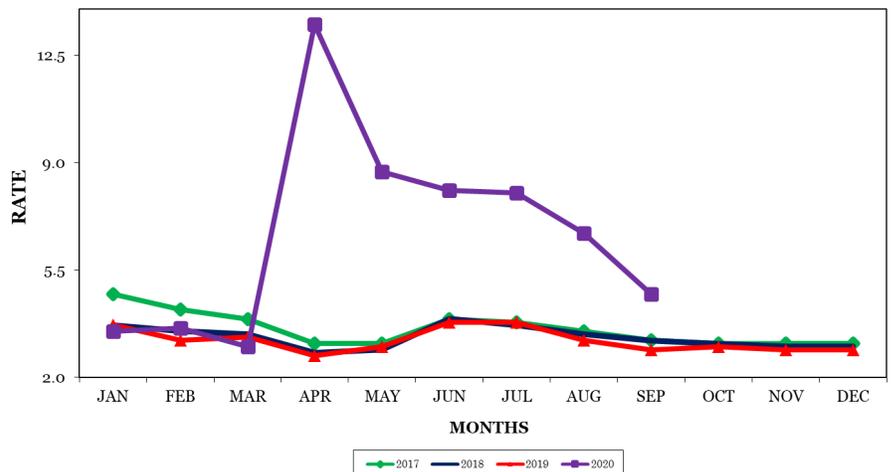
# Knoxville MSA

## KNOXVILLE MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

Total nonfarm employment in the Knoxville MSA increased by 5,000 jobs from August 2020 to September 2020. There were increases in government (up 2,700 jobs), which includes increases of 2,100 jobs in local government; educational & health services (up 1,200 jobs); professional & business services (up 700 jobs).

These increases were partially offset by a decrease of 400 jobs in retail trade and trade/transportation/utilities.

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment decreased by 9,700 jobs. During the year, goods-producing jobs decreased by 1,400 jobs while service-providing jobs decreased by 8,300 jobs.



## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	September 2019	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
		August 2020	September 2020	Sep. 2019 Sep. 2020	Aug. 2020 Sep. 2020
Total Nonfarm	408.0	393.3	<b>398.3</b>	-9.7	5.0
Total Private	347.8	338.5	<b>340.8</b>	-7.0	2.3
Goods-Producing	60.5	58.6	<b>59.1</b>	-1.4	0.5
Mining, Logging, & Construction	19.1	19.5	<b>19.9</b>	0.8	0.4
Manufacturing	41.4	39.1	<b>39.2</b>	-2.2	0.1
Durable Goods Manufacturing	31.0	28.8	<b>28.9</b>	-2.1	0.1
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	10.4	10.3	<b>10.3</b>	-0.1	0.0
Service-Providing	347.5	334.7	<b>339.2</b>	-8.3	4.5
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	78.7	76.5	<b>76.1</b>	-2.6	-0.4
Wholesale Trade	16.3	15.4	<b>15.4</b>	-0.9	0.0
Retail Trade	47.6	46.8	<b>46.4</b>	-1.2	-0.4
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	14.8	14.3	<b>14.3</b>	-0.5	0.0
Information	6.0	5.8	<b>5.9</b>	-0.1	0.1
Financial Activities	19.9	19.0	<b>19.1</b>	-0.8	0.1
Professional & Business Services	66.0	65.9	<b>66.6</b>	0.6	0.7
Educational & Health Services	55.5	56.5	<b>57.7</b>	2.2	1.2
Leisure & Hospitality	45.0	40.7	<b>40.9</b>	-4.1	0.2
Other Services	16.2	15.5	<b>15.4</b>	-0.8	-0.1
Government	60.2	54.8	<b>57.5</b>	-2.7	2.7
Federal Government	5.5	6.3	<b>6.1</b>	0.6	-0.2
State Government	20.3	17.4	<b>18.2</b>	-2.1	0.8
Local Government	34.4	31.1	<b>33.2</b>	-1.2	2.1

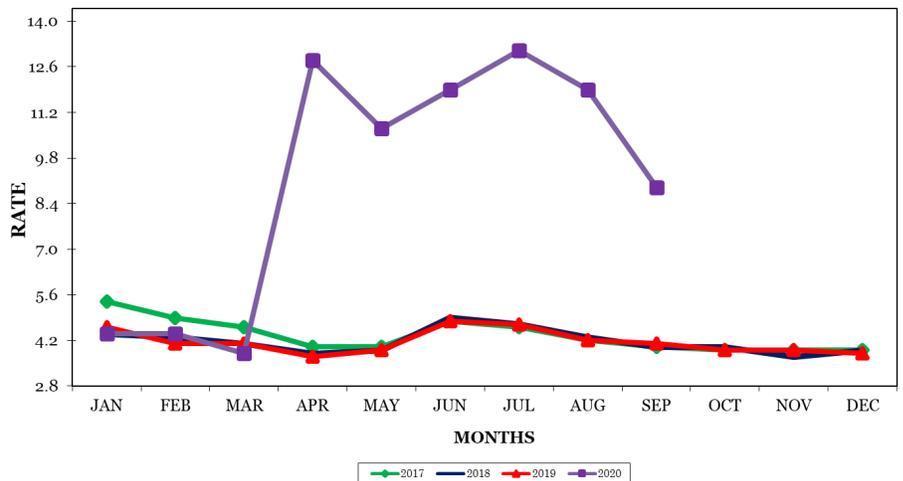
# Memphis MSA

Total nonfarm employment in the Memphis MSA increased by 4,900 jobs from August 2020 to September 2020. There were increases in government (up 4,900 jobs), which includes increases of 2,900 jobs in local government; educational & health services (up 600 jobs); financial activities (up 400 jobs); leisure & hospitality (up 300 jobs).

These increases were partially offset by decreases in professional & business services (down 1,000 jobs), which includes decreases of 800 jobs in administrative/support/waste management.

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment decreased by 32,900 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs decreased by 6,300 jobs, while service-providing jobs decreased by 26,600 jobs.

**MEMPHIS MSA  
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES  
(NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)**



## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	September 2019	Revised August 2020	Preliminary September 2020	Net Change Sep. 2019 to Sep. 2020	Net Change Aug. 2020 to Sep. 2020
Total Nonfarm	656.0	619.1	<b>623.1</b>	-32.9	4.0
Total Private	570.1	539.1	<b>538.2</b>	-31.9	-0.9
Goods-Producing	68.9	63.2	<b>62.6</b>	-6.3	-0.6
Mining, Logging, & Construction	24.0	23.8	<b>23.7</b>	-0.3	-0.1
Manufacturing	44.9	39.4	<b>38.9</b>	-6.0	-0.5
Durable Goods Manufacturing	26.9	23.7	<b>23.5</b>	-3.4	-0.2
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	18.0	15.7	<b>15.4</b>	-2.6	-0.3
Service-Providing	587.1	555.9	<b>560.5</b>	-26.6	4.6
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	175.4	172.3	<b>171.8</b>	-3.6	-0.5
Wholesale Trade	34.7	33.8	<b>34.0</b>	-0.7	0.2
Retail Trade	63.7	65.4	<b>64.9</b>	1.2	-0.5
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	77.0	73.1	<b>72.9</b>	-4.1	-0.2
Information	5.5	5.4	<b>5.4</b>	-0.1	0.0
Financial Activities	29.7	27.2	<b>27.6</b>	-2.1	0.4
Professional & Business Services	95.3	89.4	<b>88.4</b>	-6.9	-1.0
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	23.1	21.2	<b>21.0</b>	-2.1	-0.2
Management of Companies & Enterprises	9.7	9.9	<b>9.9</b>	0.2	0.0
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	62.5	58.3	<b>57.5</b>	-5.0	-0.8
Educational & Health Services	98.7	95.0	<b>95.6</b>	-3.1	0.6
Leisure & Hospitality	69.0	61.3	<b>61.6</b>	-7.4	0.3
Other Services	27.6	25.3	<b>25.2</b>	-2.4	-0.1
Government	85.9	80.0	<b>84.9</b>	-1.0	4.9
Federal Government	13.6	14.8	<b>14.7</b>	1.1	-0.1
State Government	16.0	13.7	<b>15.8</b>	-0.2	2.1
Local Government	56.3	51.5	<b>54.4</b>	-1.9	2.9

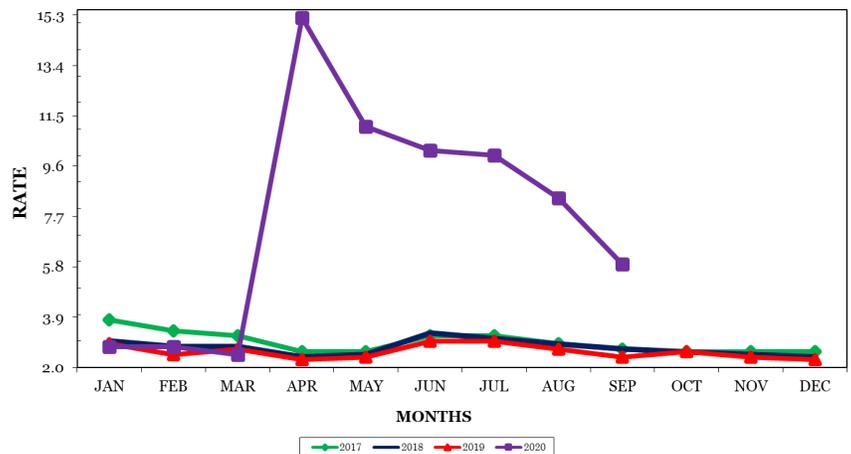
# Nashville MSA

Total nonfarm employment in the Nashville MSA increased by 9,300 jobs from August 2020 to September 2020. There were increases in educational & health services (up 3,200 jobs), which includes increases of 2,300 jobs in educational services; local government (up 2,100 jobs); administrative/support/waste management (up 1,300 jobs); mining/logging/construction (up 1,200 jobs).

These increases were partially offset by decreases in retail trade (down 1,00 jobs); wholesale trade and professional/scientific/technical services (both down 500 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment decreased by 60,600 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs decreased by 12,800 jobs, while service-providing decreased by 47,800 jobs.

**NASHVILLE MSA  
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES  
(NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)**



## Estimated Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

Industry	September 2019	Revised August 2020	Preliminary September 2020	Net Change Sep. 2019 Sep. 2020	Net Change Aug. 2020 Sep. 2020
Total Nonfarm	1,058.0	988.1	<b>997.4</b>	-60.6	9.3
Total Private	937.5	870.9	<b>878.2</b>	-59.3	7.3
Goods-Producing	135.2	120.0	<b>122.4</b>	-12.8	2.4
Mining, Logging, & Construction	49.9	48.9	<b>50.1</b>	0.2	1.2
Manufacturing	85.3	71.1	<b>72.3</b>	-13.0	1.2
Durable Goods Manufacturing	60.3	47.9	<b>49.0</b>	-11.3	1.1
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	25.0	23.2	<b>23.3</b>	-1.7	0.1
Service-Providing	922.8	868.1	<b>875.0</b>	-47.8	6.9
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	201.9	202.2	<b>201.7</b>	-0.2	-0.5
Wholesale Trade	43.1	42.4	<b>41.9</b>	-1.2	-0.5
Retail Trade	100.8	101.5	<b>100.5</b>	-0.3	-1.0
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	58.0	58.3	<b>59.3</b>	1.3	1.0
Information	24.8	23.1	<b>23.3</b>	-1.5	0.2
Financial Activities	72.3	72.7	<b>73.1</b>	0.8	0.4
Professional & Business Services	178.5	172.3	<b>172.9</b>	-5.6	0.6
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	70.7	72.6	<b>72.1</b>	1.4	-0.5
Management of Companies & Enterprises	26.3	26.4	<b>26.2</b>	-0.1	-0.2
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	81.5	73.3	<b>74.6</b>	-6.9	1.3
Educational & Health Services	156.9	146.6	<b>149.8</b>	-7.1	3.2
Educational Services	29.5	27.5	<b>29.8</b>	0.3	2.3
Health Care & Social Assistance	127.4	119.1	<b>120.0</b>	-7.4	0.9
Leisure & Hospitality	124.3	92.7	<b>93.5</b>	-30.8	0.8
Other Services	43.6	41.3	<b>41.5</b>	-2.1	0.2
Government	120.5	117.2	<b>119.2</b>	-1.3	2.0
Federal Government	14.5	15.7	<b>15.6</b>	1.1	-0.1
State Government	29.7	28.7	<b>28.7</b>	-1.0	0.0
Local Government	76.3	72.8	<b>74.9</b>	-1.4	2.1



# Nonfarm Employment (Smaller MSAs)

	Clarksville, TN-KY MSA		Cleveland, TN MSA		Jackson, TN MSA	
	Aug. 2020 Revised	Sep. 2020 Prelim.	Aug. 2020 Revised	Sep. 2020 Prelim.	Aug. 2020 Revised	Sep. 2020 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	89,200	<b>90,300</b>	48,400	<b>48,500</b>	66,500	<b>67,100</b>
Total Private	72,700	<b>72,500</b>	42,800	<b>42,700</b>	52,800	<b>52,900</b>
Goods Producing	16,400	<b>16,500</b>	10,600	<b>10,600</b>	13,800	<b>13,800</b>
Mining, Logging & Construction	3,300	<b>3,300</b>	1,900	<b>1,900</b>	3,000	<b>3,000</b>
Manufacturing	13,100	<b>13,200</b>	8,700	<b>8,700</b>	10,800	<b>10,800</b>
Service Providing	72,800	<b>73,800</b>	37,800	<b>37,900</b>	52,700	<b>53,300</b>
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	18,400	<b>18,100</b>	10,400	<b>10,400</b>	11,600	<b>11,700</b>
Wholesale Trade	N.A.	<b>N.A.</b>	800	<b>800</b>	2,800	<b>2,800</b>
Retail Trade	13,100	<b>13,200</b>	5,400	<b>5,400</b>	7,400	<b>7,400</b>
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	2,500	<b>2,500</b>	4,200	<b>4,200</b>	1,400	<b>1,500</b>
Information	900	<b>900</b>	300	<b>300</b>	500	<b>500</b>
Financial Activities	3,100	<b>3,100</b>	1,300	<b>1,300</b>	2,100	<b>2,100</b>
Professional & Business Services	8,700	<b>8,700</b>	7,000	<b>6,700</b>	6,300	<b>6,300</b>
Educational & Health Services	11,800	<b>11,800</b>	5,500	<b>5,600</b>	10,600	<b>10,600</b>
Leisure & Hospitality	10,200	<b>10,200</b>	5,500	<b>5,500</b>	6,000	<b>6,000</b>
Other Services	3,200	<b>3,200</b>	2,200	<b>2,300</b>	1,900	<b>1,900</b>
Government	16,500	<b>17,800</b>	5,600	<b>5,800</b>	13,700	<b>14,200</b>
Federal Government	4,900	<b>4,800</b>	400	<b>400</b>	600	<b>600</b>
State Government	2,300	<b>2,300</b>	800	<b>800</b>	1,800	<b>1,900</b>
Local Government	9,300	<b>10,700</b>	4,400	<b>4,600</b>	11,300	<b>11,700</b>

	Johnson City, TN MSA		Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA		Morristown, TN MSA	
	Aug. 2020 Revised	Sep. 2020 Prelim.	Aug. 2020 Revised	Sep. 2020 Prelim.	Aug. 2020 Revised	Sep. 2020 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	76,300	<b>77,700</b>	113,700	<b>113,800</b>	45,800	<b>46,100</b>
Total Private	61,500	<b>61,600</b>	97,900	<b>98,000</b>	39,500	<b>39,600</b>
Goods Producing	10,400	<b>10,400</b>	24,900	<b>25,400</b>	14,400	<b>14,400</b>
Mining, Logging & Construction	2,400	<b>2,400</b>	6,000	<b>6,100</b>	2,000	<b>1,900</b>
Manufacturing	8,000	<b>8,000</b>	18,900	<b>19,300</b>	12,400	<b>12,500</b>
Service Providing	65,900	<b>67,300</b>	88,800	<b>88,400</b>	31,400	<b>31,700</b>
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	13,400	<b>13,300</b>	23,100	<b>22,700</b>	9,700	<b>9,600</b>
Wholesale Trade	2,300	<b>2,300</b>	3,000	<b>3,000</b>	1,300	<b>1,200</b>
Retail Trade	10,200	<b>10,100</b>	15,700	<b>15,300</b>	6,100	<b>6,100</b>
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	900	<b>900</b>	4,400	<b>4,400</b>	2,300	<b>2,300</b>
Information	1,000	<b>1,000</b>	1,100	<b>1,100</b>	200	<b>300</b>
Financial Activities	4,600	<b>4,600</b>	3,700	<b>3,700</b>	900	<b>900</b>
Professional & Business Services	8,000	<b>7,900</b>	11,400	<b>11,400</b>	3,500	<b>3,500</b>
Educational & Health Services	13,500	<b>13,600</b>	16,600	<b>16,700</b>	5,700	<b>5,800</b>
Leisure & Hospitality	7,900	<b>8,100</b>	11,500	<b>11,400</b>	3,900	<b>3,900</b>
Other Services	2,700	<b>2,700</b>	5,600	<b>5,600</b>	1,200	<b>1,200</b>
Government	14,800	<b>16,100</b>	15,800	<b>15,800</b>	6,300	<b>6,500</b>
Federal Government	3,300	<b>3,200</b>	1,200	<b>1,100</b>	400	<b>400</b>
State Government	4,600	<b>5,400</b>	2,000	<b>2,000</b>	1,200	<b>1,400</b>
Local Government	6,900	<b>7,500</b>	12,600	<b>12,700</b>	4,700	<b>4,700</b>

**Clarksville MSA** is Montgomery County, Christian County, KY, & Trigg County, KY. **Cleveland MSA** is Bradley & Polk counties. **Jackson MSA** is Chester, Crockett, & Madison counties. **Johnson City MSA** is Carter, Unicoi, & Washington counties. **Kingsport-Bristol MSA** is Hawkins County, Sullivan County, Scott County, VA, Washington County, VA, & Bristol City, VA. **Morristown MSA** is Hamblen & Jefferson counties.

# U.S. Consumer Price Index — September 2020

Group	All Urban Consumers			Wage & Clerical Earners		
	Index	Percent Change		Index	Percent Change	
		Yearly	Monthly		Yearly	Monthly
<b>U.S. City Average</b>						
<b>All Items (1982-84=100)</b>	260.280	1.4	0.1	254.004	1.5	0.2
Food and beverages	268.465	3.8	0.0	267.656	4.0	0.0
Housing	273.116	2.0	0.1	269.391	2.1	0.1
Apparel	119.354	-6.0	2.6	118.511	-6.5	2.2
Transportation	202.715	-3.2	0.2	203.178	-2.7	0.3
Medical care	522.528	4.2	-0.1	531.012	4.8	-0.2
<b>South</b>						
<b>All Items (1982-84=100)</b>	250.193	1.3	0.2	245.609	1.3	0.2
Food and beverages	264.368	3.6	0.0	263.381	3.7	-0.1
Housing	250.701	2.0	0.2	251.056	2.0	0.2
Apparel	125.739	-6.3	2.0	123.781	-6.8	1.2
Transportation	202.301	-2.7	0.4	200.265	-2.6	0.5
Medical care	492.009	3.5	-0.1	504.112	3.9	-0.1

## Hours And Earnings Of Production Workers

	Average Weekly Earnings			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Hours		
	Sep.	Aug.	Sep.	Sep.	Aug.	Sep.	Sep.	Aug.	Sep.
	2019	2020	2020	2019	2020	2020	2019	2020	2020
Manufacturing	\$844.70	\$796.15	<b>\$798.00</b>	\$20.16	\$20.31	<b>\$20.89</b>	41.9	39.2	<b>38.2</b>
Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$871.08	\$839.87	<b>\$840.49</b>	\$20.74	\$21.48	<b>\$22.06</b>	42.0	39.1	<b>38.1</b>
Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$799.63	\$721.94	<b>\$729.58</b>	\$19.13	\$18.37	<b>\$18.95</b>	41.8	39.3	<b>38.5</b>

## All Employee Hours And Earnings

	Average Weekly Earnings			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Hours		
	Sep.	Aug.	Sep.	Sep.	Aug.	Sep.	Sep.	Aug.	Sep.
	2019	2020	2020	2019	2020	2020	2019	2020	2020
Total Private	\$871.49	\$899.26	<b>\$878.78</b>	\$24.48	\$25.26	<b>\$25.18</b>	35.6	35.6	<b>34.9</b>
Goods-Producing	\$1,058.72	\$1,034.00	<b>\$1,021.02</b>	\$25.45	\$25.98	<b>\$26.18</b>	41.6	39.8	<b>39.0</b>
Mining, Logging & Construction	\$1,097.46	\$1,051.76	<b>\$1,023.16</b>	\$26.13	\$26.36	<b>\$26.37</b>	42.0	39.9	<b>38.8</b>
Manufacturing	\$1,042.87	\$1,027.64	<b>\$1,020.90</b>	\$25.19	\$25.82	<b>\$26.11</b>	41.4	39.8	<b>39.1</b>
Private Service-Providing	\$828.32	\$870.62	<b>\$847.62</b>	\$24.22	\$25.09	<b>\$24.93</b>	34.2	34.7	<b>34.0</b>
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	\$787.69	\$826.08	<b>\$807.42</b>	\$22.57	\$23.67	<b>\$23.54</b>	34.9	34.9	<b>34.3</b>
Information	\$1,124.59	\$1,176.24	<b>\$1,160.30</b>	\$29.83	\$31.20	<b>\$31.53</b>	37.7	37.7	<b>36.8</b>
Financial Activities	\$1,320.41	\$1,414.51	<b>\$1,338.82</b>	\$33.77	\$37.62	<b>\$36.68</b>	39.1	37.6	<b>36.5</b>
Professional & Business Services	\$1,039.07	\$1,065.40	<b>\$1,023.83</b>	\$28.39	\$28.26	<b>\$28.05</b>	36.6	37.7	<b>36.5</b>
Education & Health Services	\$821.75	\$847.74	<b>\$840.29</b>	\$23.75	\$23.88	<b>\$23.94</b>	34.6	35.5	<b>35.1</b>
Leisure & Hospitality	\$408.48	\$400.32	<b>\$392.58</b>	\$14.80	\$14.40	<b>\$14.54</b>	27.6	27.8	<b>27.0</b>
Other Services	\$740.87	\$817.90	<b>\$797.40</b>	\$23.08	\$24.71	<b>\$24.46</b>	32.1	33.1	<b>32.6</b>

## TENNESSEE & UNITED STATES UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (Seasonally Adjusted/ TN Solid Line)

